





## Earthquake Resilient Schools

**Dr. Murat NURLU**WP5 Coordinator

#### WORKSHOP

« Earthquake Resilient Schools in the Greece-Turkiye Cross-Border Area:

The pilot site Alexandroupolis »

Nomarchio Alexandroupolis, January 23, 2025

#### **Contents**

- 1) AFAD and its role in National Disaster Management Frame of the Republic of Türkiye,
- 2) Earthquake Risk Reduction Studies of AFAD,
- 3) 06 February 2023 Kahramanmaraş Earthquakes
- 4) Activities performed by Turkish Participants within EReS









# The Role of AFAD within National Disaster Management Framework



Resistance of structures















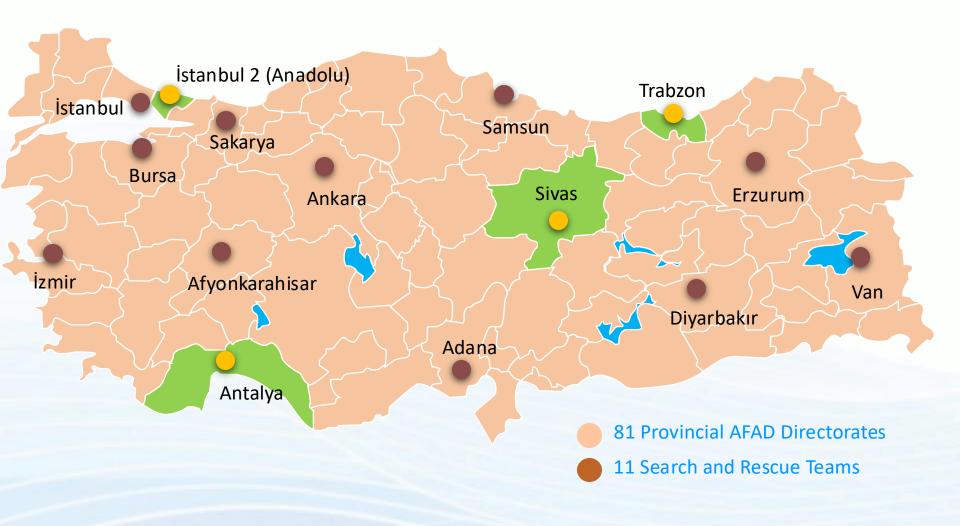


| Planning and Risk Reduction | Preparedness      | Response     | Recovery               | Planning and Risk Reduction |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Hazard maps                 | Logistics         | Coordination | Temporary shelter      |                             |
| Risk maps                   | Assemble Area     | Search       | Physico-social Support |                             |
| Awareness trainings         | Exercise          | Rescue       | Damage Assessment      |                             |
| Urban plans                 | Voluntary Groups  | First aid    | Site selection         |                             |
| Legislation                 | Warnings & Alarms | Brigade      | Permanent Housing      |                             |
| Catastrophe Insurance       | Vulnerable Groups |              | Finance                |                             |
| Urban regeneration          |                   |              |                        |                             |



AFAD is the sole governmental authority responsible from disaster and emergency management topics established under Ministry of Interior. AFAD has responsibilities at every stage of disaster management cycle (including planning, risk reduction, preparedness, response and recovery) and administrative scheme has been designed accordingly.

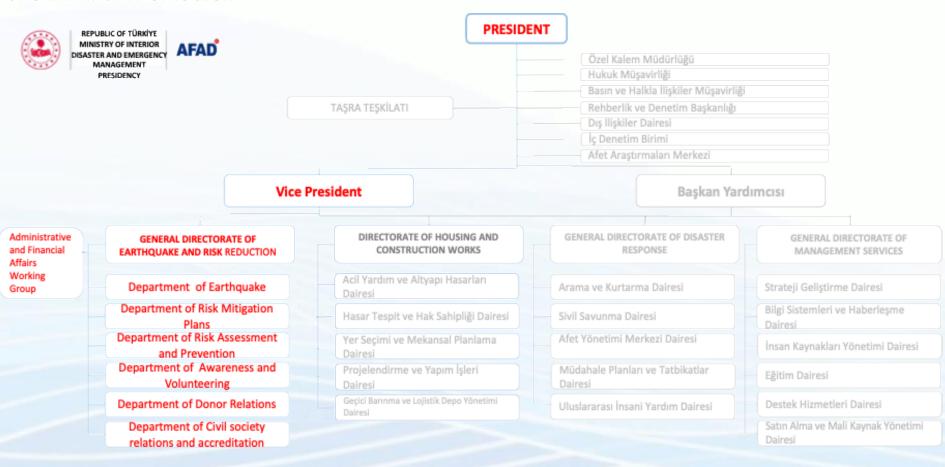
#### **Central and Local Level Adminitrative Structure of AFAD**



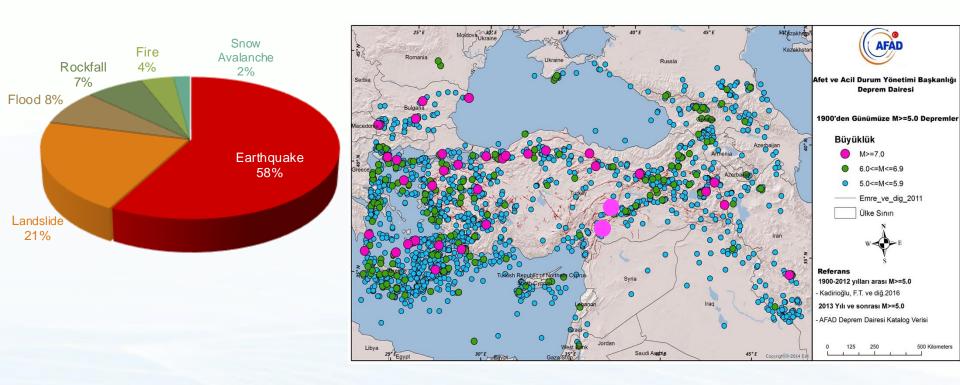
In addition to central organisation, AFAD has 81 provincial units and 11 SAR units. Total number of staff is approximately 7.000.

#### **Structure**

#### ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE



### Natural Hazards in Türkiye; A General Perspective

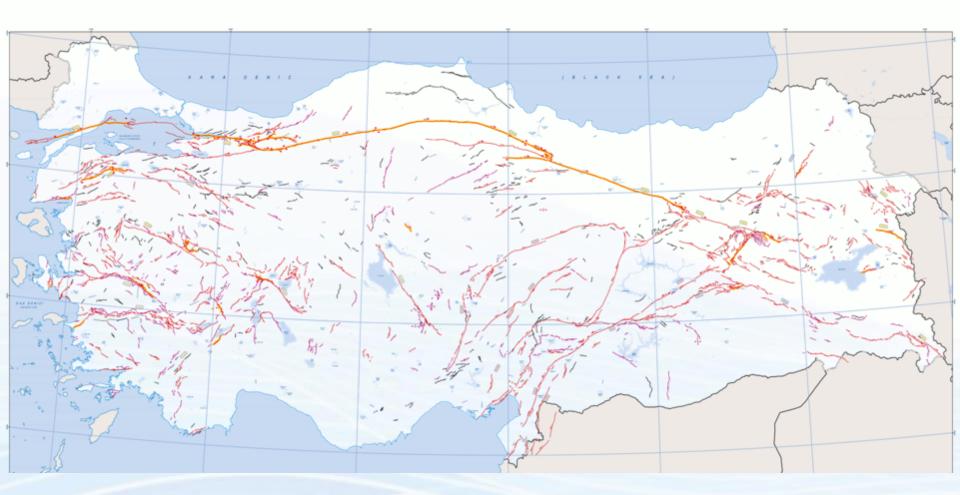


Earthquakes are the most destructive hazard type in Türkiye. 25.000 annual earthquake calculated in Türkiye. Between 6 February – 01 May 2023 approximately 32.000 aftershocks calculated following the earthquake doublet (Kahramanmaras Earthquakes, 06 February 2023). From 1900, 254 destructive earthquakes occured in Türkiye with 158.000 loss of lives and almost

1.000.000 destruction to property.

### Earthquake Hazards

#### ACTIVE FAULT MAP OF TURKIYE (MTA 2013)





487

**Fault Segment** 



Each fault has the potential to produce more than **5.5 magnitude** earthquakes.



14.000 km

Total Fault Length

#### **EARTHQUAKE STATISTICS BETWEEN 1900-2024**

#### 2 per year 13887 1 per 4 days The number of The earthquakes 158000 The earthquakes of magnitude earthquakes of magnitude that cause damage The death toll between 4.0 and 4.9 between 4.0 and 7.9 or fatality 2024 1900 1000000 254 The number of 2 per year The number of earthquakes 2 per 1 month heavy or very 1 per 6 years The earthquakes of that cause fatality and/or heavy The earthquakes of magnitude between 6.0 heavy damage or very heavy (Destruction) The earthquakes of magnitude between 5.0 and 6.9 (Destruction) damage

The statistical analyses are conducted by using the AFAD Earthquake

damaged

structures

Department and limited to the earthquakes of magnitude equal to 4.0 or greater.

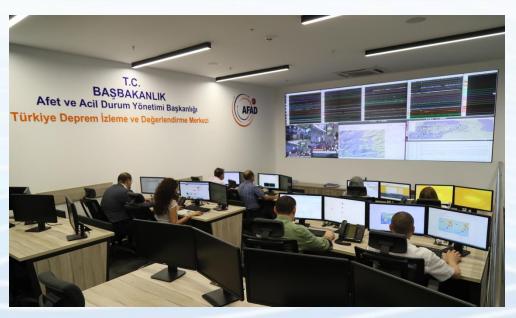
magnitude between 7.0

and 7.9

and 5.9

### **Earthquake Department of AFAD**





AFAD Earthquake Department is the sole national authority to operate national level earthquake observation network in Türkiye. In addition national level earthquake hazard maps and building codes are prepared AFAD Earthquake Department. The Department conducts several nationally and internationally owned projects in the field of earthquake risk management like risk reduction, awareness and preparation.

AFAD operates the first biggest seismic network in Europe including seismometers, GNSS, etc.

### **National Level Earthquake Risk Reduction Strategy**

### **National Earthquake Strategy and Action Plan**

| Disaster And Emergency<br>Management Presidency              | Ministry of Energy and Natural<br>Resources | General Directorate of Mapping              |
|--|---|---|
| Ministry Of Culture And<br>Tourism                           | Ministry of National Education              | Ministry of Development                     |
| Ministry of Environment and<br>Urbanisation                  | Ministry of Treasury and<br>Finance         | Ministry of Interior                        |
| Ministry of Health   | Council of Higher Education                 | Ministry of Transport and<br>Infrastructure |
| Kandilli Observatory and<br>Earthquake Research<br>Institute |   |   |

The main objective of the National Earthquake Strategy and Action Plan is to prevent or mitigate the physical, economic, social, environmental and political harms and losses that may be caused by earthquakes and to create a safe, prepared and sustainable environment to protect from earthquakes.

#### MITIGATION

- Earthquake Hazard Map
- Earthquake- Resilient Buildings
- Damage Estimations and Earthquake Scenarios
- Earthquake Data Bank
- •Strengthening of the Hospitals and Schools

**PREPAREDNESS** 

- Disaster-Ready Turkey Project
- Establishment of the Disaster **Logistic Centers**
- •R & D Support with the UDAP Projects
- •Improvement of the Mobile **Emergency Response Vehicles**
- Preparation of the Provincial Health Disaster Plans and Hospital Disaster Plans

#### **RECOVERY**

- Standardization of the Damage **Assesment Systems**
- Standardization of the Temporary and Permanent Shelters
- Preparation for The National Turkey Recovery Plan

#### **RESPONSE**

- •Increasing the Capacity of National Medical Teams
- Establishment of the Damage

### National Level Earthquake Monitoring in Türkiye







**329** Broadband



**856** Accelerometer



**1.185**Earthquake monitoring stations



Europe's **1.** Biggest Seismic Observation Network

Regional Analysis of earthquake events in the region

Real Time Eq. Data is shared with 7 countries.

58,630 Earthquake Parameter Calculations by 2023, 25,000 Earthquake per year on average

### National Earthquake Monitoring and Assessment Center







- 50,000 aftershocks after February 6.
- Earthquake relocation analysis (Hypo DD).
- Moment tensor calculations of earthquakes of 4 and above.
- Colomb Stress analysis of the earthquakes.
- TADAS analysis of earthquakes larger than 3.5.
- Site Ground Classifications for whole stations.

### **Important Projects Completed and/or in Progress**





Türkiye Acceleration Database and Analysis System



Journal of Turkish Earthquake Research



Türkiye Building Earthquake Regulation



Deep Well Seismometer Network Project



Türkiye Earthquake Data Center System



Türkiye Earthquake Hazard Map



Smart Cities Project: Kocaeli



Fixed GNSS Observation Network



Earthquake
Message and
Information System



Automatic Earthquake Information



National Earthquake
Strategy and
Action Plan



**Building Health Monitoring System** 



Earthquake
Parameter Estimation
and Analysis System



Earthquake
Pre-damage and Lost
Forecast System



National Earthquake Research Program



MEDRAP ve GONAF Projects



National and RegionalTsunami Monitoring Center



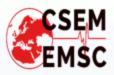
Türkiye Paleoseismology Project



#### International Collaborations of AFAD Earthquake Department



**International Seismological Center** 



Centre-Sismogique Euro-Méditerranéen (CSEM)
European-Mediterranean Seismological Centre (EMSC)

### **Orfeus** Observatories & Research Facilities for European Seismology



**European Integrated Data Archieve** 



**European Plate Observing System** 



**Black Sea Economic Cooperation (BSEC)** 



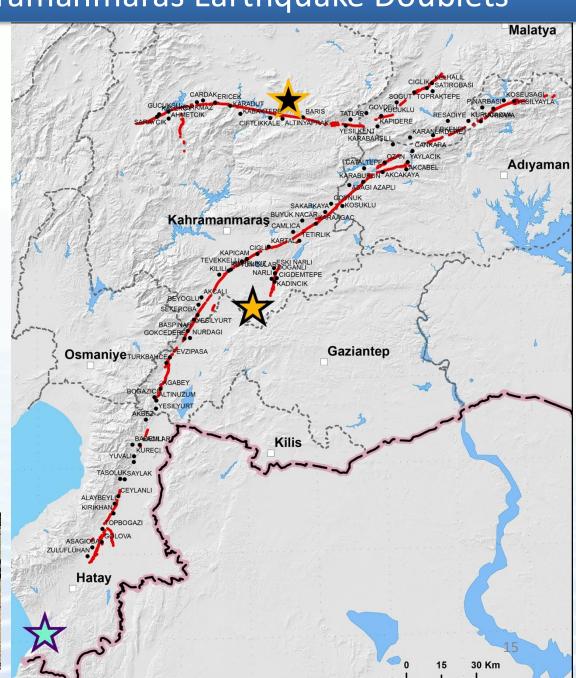
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)



06 FEBRUARY 2023
KAHRAMANMARAŞ PAZARCIK
(Mw: 7.7) and ELBİSTAN (Mw: 7.6)
EARTHQUAKES

Approximately 450 km surface rupture,
Displacements; up to 8.0 meters in the earth's crust





# FAULT RUPTURE LENGTHS of MAJOR EARTHQUAKES IN THE WORLD



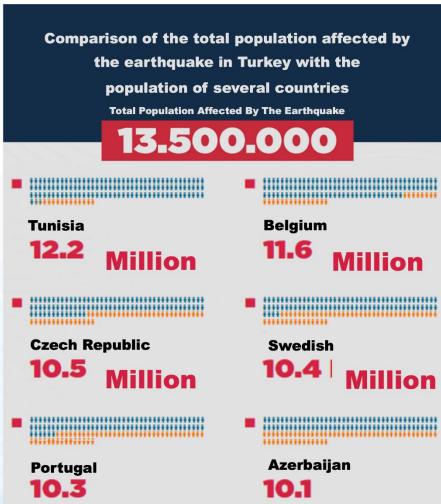
ÇİN, SİÇUAN FAY KIRILMA UZUNLUĞU 300 KM

China, 1906

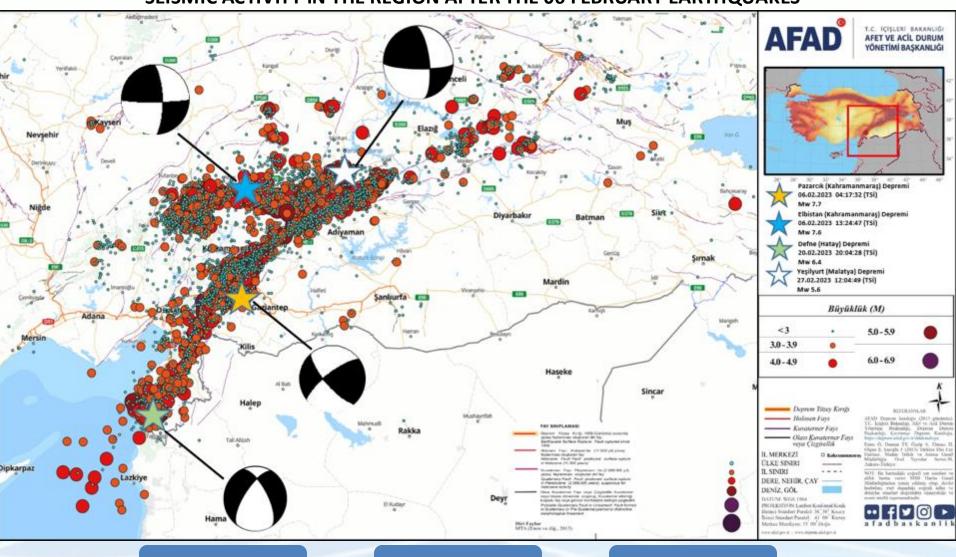








#### SEISMIC ACTIVITY IN THE REGION AFTER THE 06 FEBRUARY EARTHQUAKES



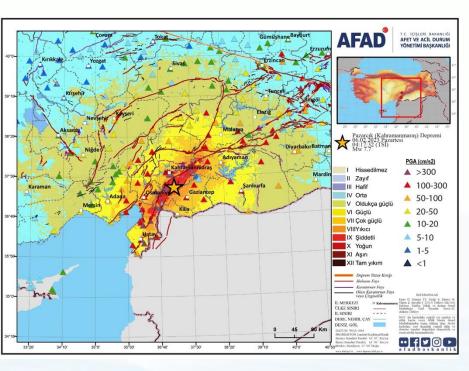
3 main shocks Mw≥6

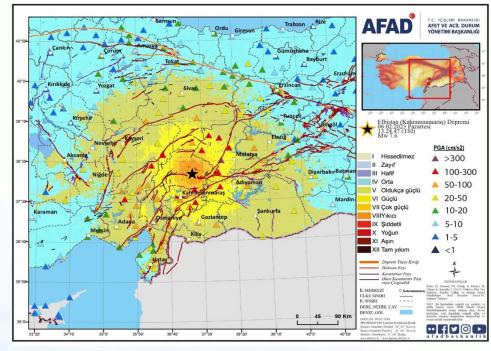
43 earthquake

Mw: 5-6

482 earthquake

18





**Effective duration** 



**Effective duration** 



ESTIMATED SEISMIC INTENSITY MAP (Mw=7.7)

PAZARCIK - KAHRAMANMARAŞ

ESTIMATED SEISMIC INTENSITY MAP (Mw=7.6)

ELBİSTAN - KAHRAMANMARAŞ



















#### Project objectives:

- Cross-border action plans for the management of cross-border risks identified in joint risk assessment.
- Update guidelines for effective preparedness and response during and after a strong earthquake, for raising awareness among school communities.
- Establishment of communication between schools and civil protection authorities nationwide as well as between civil protection authorities of Greece and Türkiye (common procedure and effective protocols of reaction in the CBA).
- Establishing School Seismology application at selected schools in order to increase the awareness of pupils on earthquake science and earthquake risk management.

### **TASKS**

T5.1. Dissemination activities

T5.2. Dissemination of project's results to end users & critical stakeholders

T5.3. Training of school community aiming at earthquake resilient schools

T5.4. Scientific Publications/Presentations

### **DELIVERABLES**

**D.5.1.** Dissemination activities

D.5.2. Workshop for stakeholders and school communities in Greece

D.5.3. Workshop for stakeholders and school communities in Türkiye

D.5.4. Scientific

Publications/Presentations 22

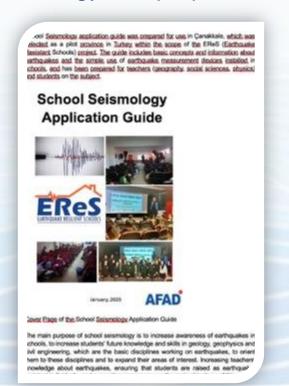
- Dissemination of project results among technical staff and decision makers and make us them pratictical,
- Increase the awareness of school community at pilot sites to disaster risk reduction related topics
- By using school seismology practices at pilot schools, increase the awareness of children on earthquake science,
- Secure coordination with other EU projects with similar targets,
- Discuss the outputs of the project with international community,
- Contribute to cross border information exchange.

#### Studies Carried Out Within the Scope of WP5

#### a. Materials

**School Seismology Application Guide:** A total of thirty two pages were prepared in Turkish to be distributed and six pages in English to be included in the final report.

**Project Leaflets:** Three leaflet regarding the project information and school seismolgy was prepared in Turkish and English.





#### TARGET GROUP



#### PROJECT RELATED EVENTS

- "Earthquake awareness" trainings in schools. · Activities on "school seismology" in pilot schools
- in Türkiye and Greece,
- Workshops on the applicability and sustainability of project results with decision-makers, disaster and emergency manager and academicians in

RESEARCH FIELDS COVERED BY THE ERES TEAM Engineering Seismology & Earthquake Engineering. Numerical Modeling, Nonlinear analysis of Structures, Soil-Structure interaction, Seismic Vulnerability, Seismic Risk Evaluation, Strong Ground Motion Simulations, Earthquake Early Warning & Rapid Response Systems, Engineering Geology, Geotechnical Hazard and Risk Assessment, Geographic Information Systems. Remote Sensing, Software Development, ICT











### **Earthquake Resilient**

### Schools

Project 101101206 - EReS







PARTNER INSTITUTIONS



GEBZE TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, KOCAFU, TÜRKÜYE https://www.ptu.edu.tr/



DISASTER EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY, TÜRKİYE https://www.afad.gov.tri



INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING SEISMOLOGY & EARTHQUAKE ENGINEERING, THESSALDING **HELLAS** http://www.itsak.gr/en/

#### Contact details

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#### DEPREME DÍRENCLÍ OKULLAR PROJESÍ - GINS

Türkiye ve Yunanistan'ın bulunduğu ortak coğrafiya yükek sismik etkinliğe ve karmaşık tektonik yapıya sahip bir bölgedir.

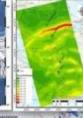
Bu brosūr okul binalarının ve bu binalarda yaşayanlara odaklaracak şeklide deprem tehlikesi ve risk değerlendirmesi çalışmalarına EReS Projesinin kritik katkısına yönelik bilgiler igermektedir.

Proje kapsamında yapılan çalışmalar bölge genelinde depremiere hazirlik, dirençilik ve risk azaltma stratojilerini lyileştirmeyi hedefleyen çol sayıda çıktıyı kapsamaktadır.

#### ERIS PROJESÍ TEMEL FAYDALAR/KATKILAR

- Sismik Tehlike Değerlendirmesi için Ortak Çerçevenin Belirlenmesi. Projenin 0.2.1 numarak çıktısı ortak sismik tehlikesinin mesi ve veri paylaşımı için bir çerçeve koymaktadır, Sisimik kaynak modellemesinin ve yer hareketinin belirlenmesi konularında mantık ağacı yaklapmı tercih edilmistic
- Pilot Bölge Seçimi ve Yöntem. Bölgenin sismik karakteristik özelliklerinin çalışması amacıyla Dedeağaç, Çanakkale, İzmir ve Vathy (Samos Adasığ pilot bölge olarak seçlimiştir.

Pilot alanların seçilmelerinde; Coğrafi lokasyon sismik aktivite ve veri mevcudiyeti gibi faktörler gūr önūne alinmytir. 200 km yançapa sahip dairesel alanlar kapsami verilerin toplandığı ve değerlendirildiği atanları ifade etmektedir (Şekil 1.) Seçli senaryolar üzerinden detay sismik tehlikenin değerlendirilmesinde tarihsel deprem verileri ve bölgesel aktif fay sistemierine alt verlierden faydalan ilmiştir.



Sekil 1 (Ust Soil): Deprem katalog ver kullanıldığı alanlar (kormon kesik çüzgili çüzgi ile belinfermit slant. San daireler her bir pilot calisma alam merkepinden 200 km. capenda dairesel alardan tanımlamaktadır

Sekil 2 (Ost Sag): Ortok çalışma alanı için PSHA sonuçları ve 475 yıl geri dönüşüm periyodu için hesaplanmy PGA digitims

#### ERIS PROJESÍ TEMEL FAYDALAR/KATKILAR (DEVAMI....)

- Olautiksal ve Deterministik Sismik Tehlike Değerlendirmesi (PSHA & DSHA). İş Paketi 2.2 kapuamında verel ve bölgesel ölcekte sismik tehlike parametrelerinin hesaplanmanı ve değerlendirmesini içermektedir. Çalışmanın çıktılan ortak çalışma alanında sismik tehlikenin yüksek olarak hesaplandığı bölgeleri ortaya koymuştur (Şekil 2 ve 3). Sonuçlar epistemik belirsizliklerin giderlimesinde birden fazla kaynak modelinin entegre edilmesinin önemini vurgulamaktadır.,
- Eğitim Altyapısı için Sismik Risk Değerlendirmesi. D.3.1 and D.3.2 iş paketlerinin çıktıları ortak çalışma alanındaki okul binalarının sismik zarar görebilirliklerini ortaya koymuştur. Nüfus verilerinden ve hut değerlendirme yöntemlerinden okul binglarının yapısal karakteristikleri ile ilgili kırılganlık eğrileri ve hutı değerlendirme yöntemleri ile binaların yapı türleri, deprem dayanıklılık uyumları ve bina kat adetleri değerlendirilmiştir. Analidere yönelik çıktılar pilot bölgelendeki yerel yöneticilere karar verme mekanizmalar ve risk haritalarnası çalışmaları için önemli katinlar sağlayacaklardır.

#### OKUL SISMOLOJÍSÍ YÖNTEMÍYLE HANGÍ SORULARA CEVAP BULACAĞIZ ?

- Deprem Olduğu Zaman Yeryüzünde Nasıl Değişiklikler Oluyor?
- Yönetiminde Kullandan Doğru Terminoloji Nedir? Basin ve Yayın Organiarında Hangi Yanlış Terminoloji Kullanilyor?
- Deprem Parametreleri Nelerdir? Depremin Yeri ve Büyüklüğü Nasıl Hesaplanır
- Dalgaların Yayılım Teorisi
- Deprem Verisi Nasıl Bir Şey?
- Deprem Verisi Nasıl Değerlendiriliyor? - Depremin büyüklüğüne göre nasıl bir hasar
- veya can kaybı beklemeliyim? Kamuoyunda Deprem Konusunda Doğru
- Bilindiği Zannedilen Yanlışlar Nelerdir?
- Türkiye'de Neden Çok Fazla Yıkıcı Deprem Meydana Geliyor? Deprem Bilimine Nasıl Katkı Sağlayabilirim?
- Türkiye'de Deprem Konusunda Ne Tür Calismalar Yapáyyor?
- Deprem Konusunda Uzmanlaşmak İçin Ne Yanmam Luzzm?
- Until Türk Deprem Bilimciler Kimler?

#### PROJE ILE ILGILI ETKINLIKLER

-Okullarda İl AFAD Müdürlükleri tarafından verilen "afet ve acii durum farkındakir" eğitmleri,

- tarafından öğretmen ve öğrencilere okullarda kurulu deprem gözlem cihazlarından elde edileri verileri doğarlandirilmesiyle ilgili eğitimler,
- Deprem olayı ve ülkemizin depremaeliği konusunda konferanalar, - Deprem korusu ile ligili çalışan mühendisti
- AFAD Başkanlığındaki deprem

dispir/enyle ligh bilgliendirmater

#### E. Poeta Adresieri

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**GEBZE** 



PROJE ORTAKLARI

ULUSLARARASI

GEBZE TEKNÍK

**UNIVERSITES!** 

KOCAELI, TÜRKİYE

https://www.gtu.edu.tr/

AFET VE ACIL DURUM

ANKARA TÜRKİYE

YÖNETİMİ BAŞKANLIĞI,

https://www.afad.gov.tr/

DEPREM MÜHENDİSLİĞİ

SISMOLOJISI ENSTITÜSÜ. SELANIK, YUNANISTAN http://www.ltsak.gr/en/

SEREZ YUNANISTAN

https://www.ihu.grien/

YUNANISTAN ÜNİVERSİTESİ









#### Okul Sismolojisi



#### Depreme Dirençli Okullar Projesi

(Earthquake Resilient Schools)

Proje tottotton - EReS

#### ERIS PROJESI TEMEL PAYDALAR/KADULAR DEVANS...)

- Garçak Jamanii Suprem Giblioni ve Hasar Tahmini 4.1. Is Fabett sorocion depreme karp stud bindunen denungen blennesinde görlem standarium drames ortaya koumuştur. Düşük malyeti lame dipelarin kullatum se gerçek xamanê seri analisi papsal hasann holi balirlanmasina brunel diçide ketki sığlamaktadır. Bu çétilər sismik hasofik kapesitesini gefişlirmelite ve disprem sonrası hat departendone upo downt for any storak
- \* Etti: un Gelecoğu Yönelik Değarlandirmalar, Efict. Project de Türkiye ve Yumanistan ontak çalışma alanı ijin degram tuffdlesi se riskrin değerbindirilmesi, sphrifigers neprik editmest ser RESA. Platforms gibt deprem sonces hater tehnolog youlk set paylopmers gellylimous utneffs britis gellyneler ead/invariable

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Gelende yimile gerpe zemani gisten esterolectron armsgrangement suffacement we clake depriesaleme mudellerion year attachesemen deprendice fujirlik ve dinleme çalışmalarına dentek

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- platformiants as risk analyse strateglares bit arous process bilgarie work slaylers hery hairtight to ENAMED OF STREET
- pleatiche, milhenduler se expulsyedar que samilirabbre, ether, for problet plratfermore brick for





PROJE'DE YER ALAN KURUMLAR











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Depremi (M. 7.0) scin hespolanmus

Shakemap senaryosu (PGA cm/s2

dağılımığ, Senaryo REDA Sistemi

(Attack / Newswordsort project eu/)

kullandarak hazırlanmıştır

#### Deprem Dirençli

**Okullar Projesi** 

**EReS** 



GOUD TEKNÍK ÜNÍVERSÍTESÍ. Man //www.gtu.edu.tr/

Wennesory, Science, HEGAS

Man //www.hts.gr/en/



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INCIDENT OF ENGINEERING SERBICLOST & EXPTREMENT ENGRESSION, THESSALTMAN

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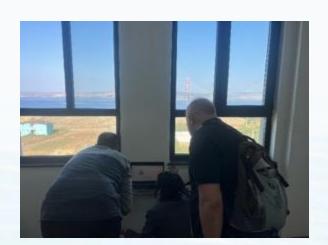
#### b. Trainings at Schools

Disaster awareness trainings were given at **twelve schools** selected by the Provincial AFAD Directorates both in İzmir and Çanakkale.



At some pilot schools in Çanakkale low-cost seismometer device was introduced to the relevant teachers for the use of School Seismology practices.

Provincial directorate of National Education were informed about future School Seismology studies.







#### **Planned Activities**

#### a. Scientific publications & presentations

It is planned to provide information about the project and school seismology by attending two national workshops/ congresses.

- "27th round table meeting on disaster risk management organised by Middle East Technical University",
- 77th Türkiye Geology Congress, which will be held on 14-18 April 2025, "Session on Education on Geosciences".

#### b. Training

It is planned to provide detailed training to teachers and students on **School Seismology** in the selected pilot school in February.

Disaster awareness trainings will be repeated in selected schools by the provincial AFAD Directorates in the first week of March (Naional Earthquake Awareness Week).

#### c. Workshops

- Two days workshop was planned in Çanakkale on 27-28th of February in order to discuss the project and its results,
- One-day workshop was planned in İzmir on April in order to discuss the project and its results,





Funded by the European Union

Programme

Work programme part

Union Civil Protection Mechanism (UCPM) UCPM-2022

Call

Prevention and Preparedness Projects on Civil Protection and Marine Pollution (UCPM-2022-PP) UCPM-2022

Type of action

**UCPM-PJG UCPM Project Grants** 

Type of MGA

UCPM Action Grant Budget-Based [UCPM-AG]

Work programme year



# Σας ευχαριστώ







T.C. İÇİŞLERİ BAKANLIĞI AFET VE ACİL DURUM YÖNETİMİ BAŞKANLIĞI

